

基礎数学

演習問題3

問題1 次の式をなるべく簡単な方法で計算せよ。

$$(1) \left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{5}{7}\right) \times (-21) = -7 + 15 = 8$$

$$(2) \left(\frac{3}{11} + \frac{5}{12}\right) \times 396 = \left(\frac{3}{11} + \frac{5}{12}\right) \times 3 \times 11 \times 12 = (3 \times 12 + 5 \times 11) \times 3 = 91 \times 3 = 273$$

$$(3) \left(\frac{2}{3} - \frac{30}{45}\right) \times 1234 = \left(\frac{2}{3} - \frac{2}{3}\right) \times 1234 = 0$$

$$(4) 23 \times 34.5 + 27 \times 34.5 = (23 + 27) \times 34.5 = 50 \times 34.5 = \frac{3450}{2} = 1725$$

$$(5) 998 \times 12.5 = (1000 - 2) \times 12.5 = 12500 - 25 = 12475$$

$$(6) 0.87 \times 0.54 + 0.26 \times 0.27 = 0.87 \times 0.54 + 0.13 \times 0.54 = (0.87 + 0.13) \times 0.54 = 0.54$$

$$(7) 28 \times 0.25 = 28 \times \frac{1}{4} = 7$$

$$(8) 32 \times 0.125 = 32 \times \frac{1}{8} = 4$$

問題2 次の方程式を解け。

$$(1) \frac{1}{5}x - \frac{1}{4}x = 1 \quad (\text{答}) \quad x = -20$$

$$(2) 4 - \frac{3}{4}x = \frac{1}{2}x + 8 \quad (\text{答}) \quad \frac{5}{4}x = -4 \text{ より、} x = -\frac{16}{5}$$

$$(3) \frac{x}{2} + 7 = 7 - \frac{x}{2} \quad (\text{答}) \quad x = 0$$

$$(4) \frac{1}{4}x + \frac{1}{5}x = \frac{1}{2}x - 3 \quad (\text{答}) \quad \frac{x}{20} = 3 \text{ より、} x = 60$$

$$(5) y + \frac{y}{3} + \frac{y}{4} = 19 \quad (\text{答}) \quad \frac{19}{12}y = 19 \text{ より、} y = 12$$

$$(6) 2 + \frac{4}{x+3} = 6 \quad (\text{答}) \quad \frac{4}{x+3} = 4, \text{ 両辺を4で割って、} \frac{1}{x+3} = 1, \therefore x = -2$$

$$(7) \frac{1}{x+1} + \frac{2}{x+1} = \frac{3}{2} \quad (\text{答}) \quad \frac{3}{x+1} = \frac{3}{2}, \text{ すなわち、} x+1 = 2, \therefore x = 1$$

$$(8) x + 3 = \frac{4}{x+3} \quad (\text{答}) \quad (x+3)^2 = 4, \text{ よって、} x+3 = \pm 2, \text{ ゆえに、} x = -5, -1$$