

基礎数学 試験問題

問題 1 次の分数を小数に直せ。

$$(1) \frac{1}{8} = 0.125$$

$$(2) \frac{1}{16} = 0.0625$$

$$(3) \frac{1}{32} = 0.03125$$

$$(4) \frac{1}{5} = 0.2$$

$$(5) \frac{1}{25} = 0.04$$

$$(6) \frac{1}{625} = 0.0016$$

問題 2 次の計算をせよ。

$$(1) \left(-\frac{3}{8}\right) \div \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) = \frac{3}{8} \times \frac{3}{2} = \frac{9}{16}$$

$$(2) \left(-\frac{1}{5}\right) \div \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \div \frac{7}{9} = \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{3}{2} \times \frac{9}{7} = \frac{27}{70}$$

$$(3) 5 - 3 \div \left(\frac{1}{2} - 2\right) = 5 + 3 \times \frac{2}{3} = 7$$

$$(4) \frac{3}{4} + \left(\frac{1}{6} \times 5 - 1\right) = \frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{7}{12}$$

$$(5) \frac{1}{1 - \frac{5}{2}} = \frac{1}{-\frac{3}{2}} = -\frac{2}{3}$$

$$(6) \frac{1 + \frac{3}{4}}{1 + \frac{1}{3 - \frac{1}{2}}} = \frac{\frac{7}{4}}{1 + \frac{2}{5}} = \frac{7}{4} \times \frac{5}{7} = \frac{5}{4}$$

問題 3 次の式をなるべく簡単な方法で計算せよ。

$$(1) \left(\frac{2}{3} - \frac{5}{8}\right) \times (-24) = -16 + 15 = -1$$

$$(2) 25 \times 0.76 - 25 \times 0.32 = \frac{100}{4} \times (0.76 - 0.32) = 11$$

$$(3) 63 \times 57 = 3600 - 9 = 3591$$

$$(4) 0.232 \times 101 = 0.232 \times (100 + 1) = 23.2 + 0.232 = 23.432$$

問題 4 次の計算をせよ。

$$(1) 7ab \times (-8b) \div 14b = -\frac{56ab^2}{14b} = -4ab$$

$$(2) 28a \div \left(-\frac{2}{3}a\right)^2 \times \frac{1}{9}ab = 28a \times \frac{9}{4a^2} \times \frac{ab}{9} = 7b$$

$$(3) 24a^3b^2 \div \frac{3}{2}a \div \left(-\frac{4}{5}ab\right)^2 = 24a^3b^2 \times \frac{2}{3a} \times \frac{25}{16a^2b^2} = 25$$

$$(4) \left(\frac{3}{2}x^3y^2\right)^3 \times \left(-\frac{3}{2xy^2}\right)^2 \div \left(-\frac{27}{16}x^2y\right) = -\frac{27}{8} \times \frac{9}{4} \times \frac{16}{27} \frac{x^9y^6}{x^2y^4x^2y} = -\frac{9}{2}x^5y$$

問題 5 次の式をカッコを外して簡単にせよ。

$$(1) (3x^2 - 4xy + 2y^2) - (-x^2 - 3xy + 5y^2) = 3x^2 - 4xy + 2y^2 + x^2 + 3xy - 5y^2 = 4x^2 - xy - 3y^2$$

$$(2) (3a - b + 2c) + (-2c + 4a + 3b) - (-b + 5c - 2a) = 9a + 3b - 5c$$

問題 6 次の方程式を解け。

$$(1) 1 + \frac{4}{2x-1} = 3 \quad x = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$(2) \frac{1}{(x-3)} = \frac{(x-3)}{9} \quad x = 0, 6$$

$$(3) \frac{2}{x+1} = 0 \quad \text{解なし}$$

$$(4) 1 - \frac{x}{x+1} = \frac{1}{x+1} \quad x = -1 \text{ を除く実数全体}$$

問題 7 次の式を簡単にせよ。分母は 3 有理化をすること。

$$(1) \sqrt{16} - 1 = 4 - 1 = 3$$

$$(2) \sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{18} = \sqrt{2} \cdot 3\sqrt{2} = 6$$

$$(3) \sqrt{0.125} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{8}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{4}$$

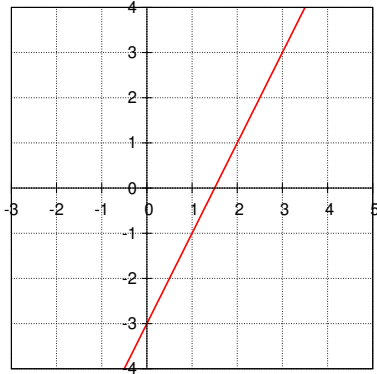
$$(4) \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}-1} - 2\sqrt{3} = \frac{\sqrt{3}+1}{2} - 2\sqrt{3} = \frac{1-3\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$(5) \frac{\sqrt{7}-2}{\sqrt{7}+2} = \frac{(\sqrt{7}-2)^2}{(\sqrt{7}+2)(\sqrt{7}-2)} = \frac{11-4\sqrt{7}}{3}$$

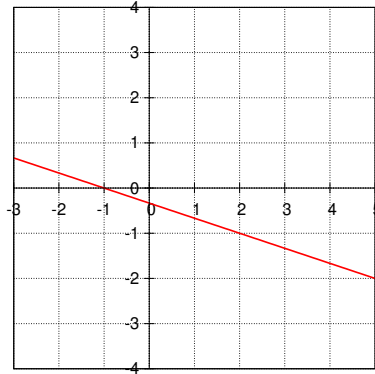
$$(6) 2\sqrt{2} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = 2\sqrt{2} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} = \left(2 - \frac{1}{2}\right)\sqrt{2} = \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

問題 8 次の関数のグラフを描け。

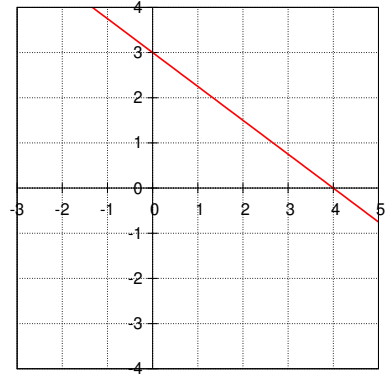
$$(1) y = 2x - 3$$



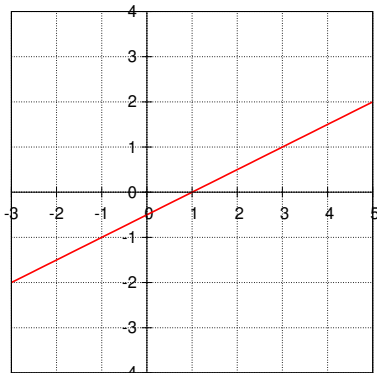
$$(2) x + 3y = -1$$



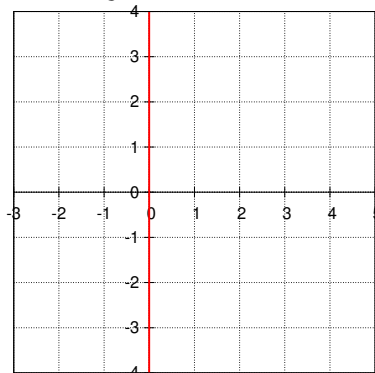
$$(3) \frac{x}{4} + \frac{y}{3} = 1$$



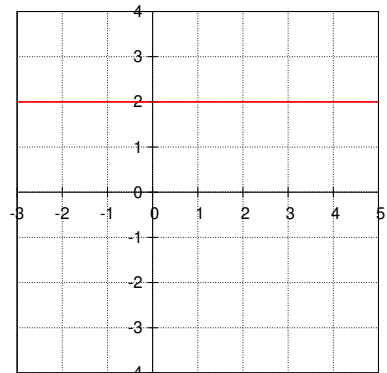
$$(4) \text{点 } (3, 1) \text{ を通り傾き } \frac{1}{2} \text{ の直線}$$



$$(5) \frac{1}{3}x = 0$$



$$(6) 4y - 8 = 0$$



問題 9 次の連立方程式を解け。

$$(1) \begin{cases} 2x + 3y = -4 \\ 5x + y = 3 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = -2 \end{cases} \quad (2) \begin{cases} 0.2x + 0.3y = 0.8 \\ 3x + 4y = 13 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} x = 7 \\ y = -2 \end{cases}$$

問題 10 関数 $f(x) = \frac{1}{x-1}$ において、 $f(0)$, $f(2)$, $f(2k+3)$, $f(f(x))$ を求めよ。

$$\begin{aligned} f(0) &= -1, & f(2) &= 1, \\ f(2k+3) &= \frac{1}{(2k+3)-1} = \frac{1}{2(k+1)}, \\ f(f(x)) &= \frac{1}{\frac{1}{x-1}-1} = \frac{x-1}{1-x+1} = -\frac{x-1}{x-2} \end{aligned}$$

問題 11 次の式を展開せよ。

$$\begin{aligned} (1) & (a+b)(a^2-ab+b^2) = a^3+b^3 \\ (2) & (a+b)(a-b) = a^2-b^2 \\ (3) & (a+b)^2(a-b)^2 = (a^2-b^2)^2 = a^4-2a^2b^2+b^4 \\ (4) & (x-y)^3 = x^3-3x^2y+3xy^2-y^3 \end{aligned}$$

問題 12 次の整式 A を整式 B で割った商と余りを求めよ。

$$\begin{aligned} (3) & A = x^3 - x^2 - x - 2, \quad B = x^2 + 2x - 1 \quad \text{商} : x - 3, \quad \text{余り} : 6x - 5 \\ (4) & A = 2x^3 - 12x + 9, \quad B = x + 3 \quad \text{商} : 2x^2 - 6x + 6, \quad \text{余り} : -9 \end{aligned}$$